### FCA facts and figures 2013

### Swiss Customs working for the economy, security and health of the nation





Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft Confédération suisse Confederazione Svizzera Confederaziun svizra Federal Department of Finance FDF
Federal Customs Administration FCA

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### **Editorial**



Dear reader,

If Swiss Customs wishes to achieve its targets for the business world, security and health, we need not only modern systems, appropriate equipment and experienced employees, but also young people with fresh, new ideas.

Over the past two years, we have been focusing on internal training and continuing professional development. As a result, the basic training for Civil Customs and the Border Guard has been completely modernised, for example. The first classes successfully completed

their training with the new system in 2013. More emphasis is now placed on practical "border experience" during the two-year period of training. In addition, we provide managers and specialists with targeted further education. Within Swiss Customs, they can obtain federally-recognised diplomas from the Customs Professional College or the Advanced Federal PET Diploma. This not only benefits Swiss Customs; the graduates also gain access to numerous courses of study at universities and universities of applied sciences.

Swiss Customs needs people with first-class training and practical experience in order to be in an even better position to serve the business world, the state and citizens themselves.

Where were Swiss Customs agents successful last year? You will find out in this "FCA facts and figures 2013".

Rudolf Dichil.

Rudolf Dietrich,

Director General of Swiss Customs

## What DO Swiss CUSTOMS agents do f

### Federal Customs Administration FCA

Did you know that Swiss Customs agents do more than monitor the border and who or what enters and leaves Switzerland?

### Customs staff are there to serve you.

The Border Guard (BG) is the uniformed and armed section. As the largest national civil security agency in Switzerland, the employees carry out a wide range of duties in addition to customs duties. This includes, for example, tracing persons and vehicles. They are involved in combating commercially organised smuggling, cross-border crime and illegal immigration to Switzerland. Customs experts are responsible for commercial goods traffic. They not

only collect taxes and duties, but also ensure the health of the population by inspecting foodstuffs and other goods according to risk. Furthermore, they are tasked with ensuring the protection of cultural property and species protection as well as compliance with the laws on weapons, road traffic, trademark protection, environmental protection, etc. Together, we do everything we can to facilitate bordercrossing for travellers and companies and thus boost Switzerland as a business location.

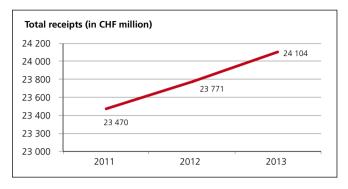
Swiss Customs – for the business world, security and health.





# WORKING for the Confederation

### **Receipts for Switzerland**



With the receipts from Customs, the Confederation finances important tasks in the fields of education, health, social services and other areas.



Main sources of revenue (in CHF million)			
	2010	2011	2012
Import duties	1 046	1 044	1 059
VAT	11 772	11 837	12 225
Mineral oil tax	5 020	5 033	5 005
Tobacco duty	2 208	2 397	2 295
Heavy vehicle charge	1 555	1 529	1 517
Other receipts*	1 869	1 931	2 003

<sup>\*</sup> CO, tax, automobile duty, motorway tax stickers, VOC and beer tax, etc.

342,096 motor vehicles were imported into Switzerland.

The automobile duty

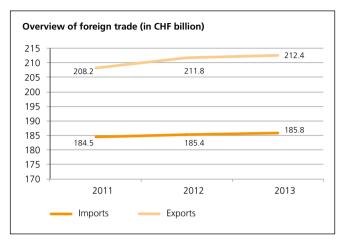
amounted to CHF 368.7

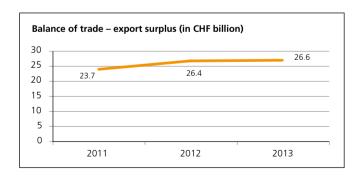
million
in total.

## Working on behalf of the

### **ECONOMY**

### Swiss foreign trade



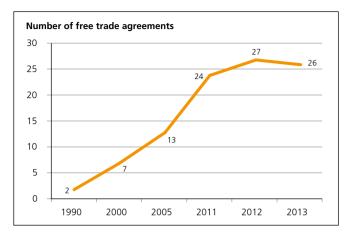


Imports and exports by continent (in CHF billion)		
	Imports	Exports
Europe	138.2	123.5
EU	135.3	116.4
Germany	52.4	39.3
Italy	18.8	15.0
France	15.2	14.9
Asia	27.3	47.3
China	11.4	8.8
Japan	3.4	6.2
North America	12.0	28.1
USA	11.3	24.8
Latin America	3.0	6.8
Africa	4.4	3.6
Oceania	0.4	2.6





### Free trade



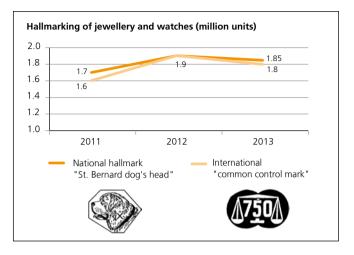
After Iceland, Switzerland was the second western European country to enter into a free trade agreement with China.

### Commercial import, export and transit

Customs declarations (number of assessments in millions of units)			
	2010	2011	2012
Imports	15.8	16.1	18.0
Exports	6.6	6.6	6.3
Transit	7.4	7.4	7.5

31.8 million customs declarations were processed by Swiss Customs in 2013 – A new record!

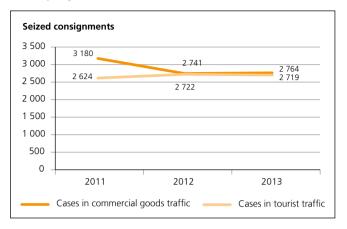
### Precious metal control



In 2013, 1,838 counterfeit watches and 12,177 items of jewellery were seized.

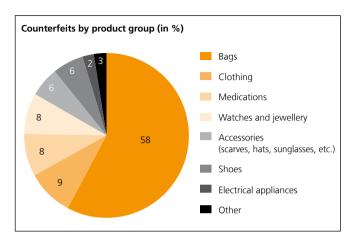


### **Product piracy**



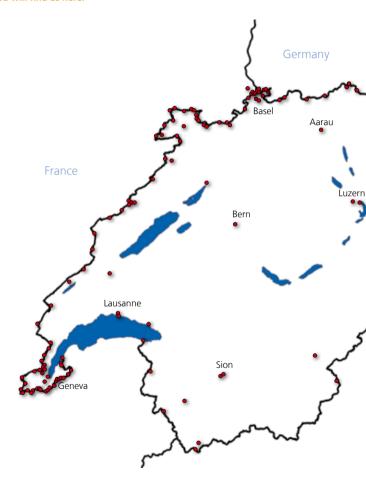
41,020
counterfeit products
were withdrawn
from circulation
by Customs in 2013.

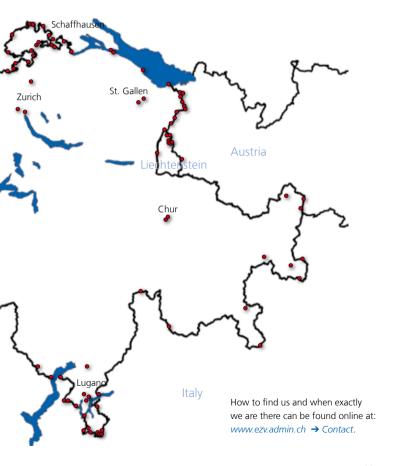
### What do Swiss Customs agents do?





You will find us here.





# WORKING on behalf of security

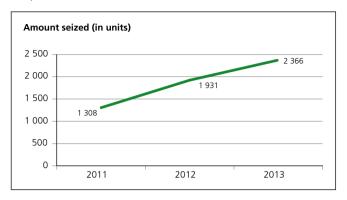
### What do Swiss Customs agents do?

### Narcotics

416
40
90
2894
177
11



### Weapons



The amount of illegal weapons seized by Swiss Customs rose by about 22% in 2013.



### Tracing people and stolen property and cross-border crime

	2012	2013
Persons for whom an alert had been issued	n.a.	16 741
Objects for which an alert had been issued	1 050	1 460
Goods suspected to originate from a criminal offence	729	644
Items suspected to have been used in a criminal offence	n.a.	419

## The Swiss BG arrested 5510 people who were wanted for arrest.





### Migration

	2012	2013
Illegal residence in the Schengen area (incl. Internal borders)	11 278	11 992
Illegal entry at the external borders	361	349
Suspected smuggling	96	211
Illegal residents in the Schengen area seeking asylum	n.a.	5 339

In 2013,
the Border Guard intervened

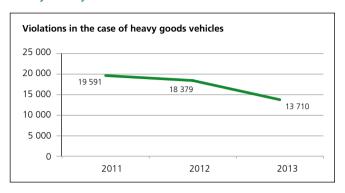
211 times
in cases of suspected
people smuggling.



Forged documents (in units)		
	2012	2013
Passports	373	437
ID cards	383	442
Residence permits	214	219
Driving licences	638	602



### Security of heavy vehicles





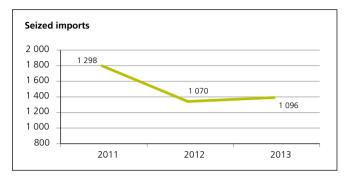


### Working

on behalf of

## health

#### **Illegal medications**



# Customs agents discovered a consignment at Zurich airport that contained

400 kg of counterfeit tablets with no active agents whatsoever.

The most frequently seized "drugs" were the following:

- 1. Erectile dysfunction treatments
- 2. Slimming aids
- 3. Sleeping pills and tranquillizers



#### What do Swiss Customs agents do?

#### Food smuggling

1. Fruit and vegetables	(213 tonnes)
2. Meat and meat products	(91 tonnes)
3. Cooking oil/olive oil	(21 tonnes)
4. Dairy products/cheese	(15 tonnes)
5. Cereals for human consumption	(10 tonnes)
6. Pasta	(5 tonnes)



# Other areas

Swiss Customs works on behalf of cultural property

Thanks to the intervention of Swiss Customs,

Solution of Swiss Customs,

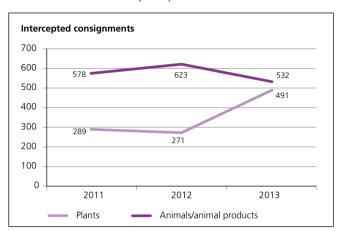
Cases of suspected cultural property smuggling were investigated.





#### What do Swiss Customs agents do?

#### Customs works on behalf of species protection





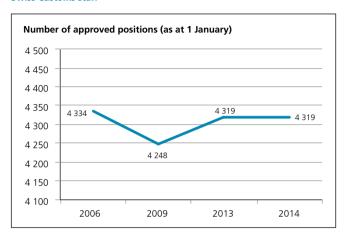


# As part of a pilot project at the BG, Service dogs

were trained to become species protection sniffer dogs in 2013.

# Swiss Customs STAFF

#### **Swiss Customs staff**



Structure (as at 1 January)				
	2006	2009	2013	2014
Customs technical personnel	1 260	1 958	1 389	1 389
Other civilian personnel	1 090	942	892	892
Border Guard personnel	1 928	1 928	1 982	1 982
Precious Metal Control personnel	56	57	56	56

#### At Swiss Customs, we train apprentices:

- New basic commercial training programme
- Chemical laboratory assistants
- Specialists in information and documentation
- Mediamaticians

commence their career as a customs expert or border guard.





### Welcome to the Customs Museum

Take a behind-the-scenes look at the work of Swiss Customs. Situated opposite Gandria, the Swiss Customs Museum is in an idyllic spot on Lake Lugano. The museum, referred to in the vernacular as the "Smugglers' Museum", attracts some 20,000 visitors each year. The museum is open daily from 6 April to 19 October 2014, from 1.30 p.m. to 5.30 p.m., and entry is free of charge.

Visit our special exhibition "Refuge – Protection – Humanity: about the work of the UNHCR"

www.zollmuseum.ch

## Are you looking for further information?

You will find this on www.ezv.admin.ch.

"Should I or shouldn't I?" You will find answers to this question and much more in our Customs app: "Travel and goods".

We provide regular information and news about Swiss Customs in our specialist magazine Forum Z: www.ezv.admin.ch → Documentation.





#### **Addresses**

### Federal Customs Administration Directorate General of Customs

Monbijoustrasse 40

3003 Bern

Tel.: +41 31 322 65 11

ozd.zentrale@ezv.admin.ch

#### **Civil Customs**

#### District Directorate of Customs I

Elisabethenstrasse 31

Postfach 4010 Basel

Tel: +41 61 287 11 11

kdbs.zentrale@ezv.admin.ch

#### District Directorate of Customs II

Bahnhofstrasse 62

P.O. Box 1772

8201 Schaffhausen

Tel.: +41 52 633 11 11 kdsh.zentrale@ezv.admin.ch

#### District Directorate of Customs III

Avenue Louis-Casaï 84

P.O. Box

1211 Geneva 28

Tel.: +41 22 747 72 72

kdge.zentrale@ezv.admin.ch

#### **District Directorate of Customs IV**

Via Pioda 10

6901 Lugano

Tel.: +41 91 910 48 11

#### **Swiss Border Guard**

#### **Swiss Border Guard Command**

Monbijoustrasse 40

3003 Bern

Tel.: +41 31 322 67 92

zentrale.kdo-gwk@ezv.admin.ch

#### Swiss Border Guard Command Region I

Wiesendamm 4

4019 Basel

Tel.: +41 61 638 14 00

zentrale.region1-kdo@ezv.admin.ch

#### Swiss Border Guard Command Region II

Ebnatstrasse 77

P.O. Box 536

8201 Schaffhausen

Tel.: +41 52 630 60 00

zentrale.region2-kdo@ezv.admin.ch

#### Swiss Border Guard Command Region III

Kasernenstrasse 112 P.O. Box 255 7007 Chur

Tel.: +41 81 257 58 00

zentrale.region3-kdo@ezv.admin.ch

#### Swiss Border Guard Command Region IV

Via Calprino 8 P.O. Box 741 6902 Paradiso

Tel.: +41 91 986 75 50

centrale.regione4-cdo@ezv.admin.ch

### Swiss Border Guard Command Region V

Avenue Tissot 8 1006 Lausanne

Tel.: +41 21 342 03 50

centrale.region5-cdmt@ezv.admin.ch

#### Swiss Border Guard Command Region VI

Avenue Louis-Casaï 84 P.O. Box

1211 Geneva 28

Tel.: +41 22 979 19 19

centrale.region 6-cdmt@ezv.admin.ch

### **Swiss Border Guard Command Region VIII**

Rue des Tarrières 14 P.O. Box 1192 2900 Porrentruy

Tel.: +41 32 465 50 70

centrale.region8-cdmt@ezv.admin.ch

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# Organisation of Swiss Customs

